WINWAY TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Financial Statements

With Independent Auditors' Review Report For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

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The independent auditors' review report and the accompanying consolidated financial statements are the English translation of the Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. If there is any conflict between, or any difference in the interpretation of the English and Chinese language independent auditors' review report and consolidated financial statements, the Chinese version shall prevail.

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安侯建業群合會計師重務的 KPMG

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Independent Auditors' Review Report

To the Board of Directors of WINWAY TECHNOLOGY Co., Ltd.:

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying consolidated balance sheets of WINWAY TECHNOLOGY Co., Ltd. ("the Company") and its subsidiaries ("the Group") as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, and the related consolidated statements of comprehensive income for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, as well as the changes in equity and cash flows for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, and notes to the consolidated financial statements, including a summary of material accounting policies. Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on the consolidated financial statements based on our reviews.

Scope of Review

We conducted our reviews in accordance with the Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity" of the Republic of China. A review of the consolidated financial statements consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with the Standards on Auditing of the Republic of China and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our reviews, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying consolidated financial statements do not present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of the Group as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, and of its consolidated financial performance for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, as well as its consolidated cash flows for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China.





The engagement partners on the reviews resulting in this independent auditors' review report are Yu-Lun, Kao and Guo-Yang, Tzang.

KPMG

Taipei, Taiwan (Republic of China) August 13, 2025

Notes to Readers

The accompanying consolidated financial statements are intended only to present the consolidated financial position, financial performance and cash flows in accordance with the accounting principles and practices generally accepted in the Republic of China and not those of any other jurisdictions. The standards, procedures and practices to review such consolidated financial statements are those generally accepted and applied in the Republic of China.

The independent auditors' review report and the accompanying consolidated financial statements are the English translation of the Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. If there is any conflict between, or any difference in the interpretation of the English and Chinese language independent auditors' review report and consolidated financial statements, the Chinese version shall prevail.

WINWAY TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Balance Sheets

June 30, 2025, December 31, 2024, and June 30, 2024

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

Current assets: Cash and cash equivalents (note 6(a)) \$ 2,378,816 29 1,123,987 15 1,439,666 22 Notes payable \$	2 - 113,129 2 679,557 10
Cash and cash equivalents (note 6(a)) \$ 2,378,816	113,129 2
Current financial assets at fair value through profit or loss (notes 6(b)(m)) 157 Accounts payable Accounts payable Other payables (note 6(q)(w)) 1,129,700	113,129 2
Loss (notes 6(b)(m))	-
Financial assets measured at amortized cost (note 6(c)) 1,129,700 14 1,093,700 14 1,093,700 14 1,093,700 14 1,093,700 14 1,093,700 14 1,093,700 10 Other payables (note 6(q)(w)) 1,129,700 14,218 - 44,790 1 979 - Accounts receivable, net (notes 6(d)(v)) 1,286,480 15 1,790,192 24 1,373,040 20 Other receivables (note 6(e)) 2,139 - 2,159 - 1,970 - Current tax assets 9,423 - 1,365 - Current tax labilities 235,520 3 189,441 2 Current deferred revenue (notes 6(l)(p)) 707 - 701 - Long-term liabilities, current portion (notes 6(m) and 8) Other current assets 31,143 - Total current assets 5,727,796 69 5,245,430 67 4,176,854 62 Non-Current liabilities:	679,557 10
6(c)) 1,129,700 14 1,093,700 14 643,700 10 Notes receivable, net (notes 6(d)(v)) 14,218 - 44,790 1 979 - Accounts receivable, net (notes 6(d)(v)) 1,286,480 15 1,790,192 24 1,373,040 20 Other receivables (note 6(e)) 2,139 - 2,159 - 1,970 - Current tax assets 1 9,423 - 1,365 - Inventories, net (note 6(f)) 640,794 8 757,454 10 684,421 10 Other current assets (note 6(f)) Total current assets 5,727,796 69 5,045,430 67 4,176,854 62 Non-Current liabilities: Other current liabilities: Other payables (note 6(q)(w)) 1,017,220 20 610,463 8 Current provisions (note 6(n)) 16,546 - 17,112 - Current lease liabilities (note 6(o)) 15,869 - 15,873 - Current tax liabilities 235,520 3 189,441 2 Current deferred revenue (notes 6(1)(p)) 707 - 701 - Long-term liabilities, current portion (notes 6(m) and 8) Total current liabilities Non-Current liabilities:	
Notes receivable, net (notes 6(d)(v)) 14,218 - 44,790 1 979 - Accounts receivable, net (notes 6(d)(v)) 1,286,480 15 1,790,192 24 1,373,040 20 Other receivables (note 6(e)) 2,139 - 2,159 - 1,970 - Current tax assets 9,423 - 1,365 - Inventories, net (note 6(f)) 640,794 8 757,454 10 684,421 10 Other current assets (note 6(k)) 275,649 3 223,568 3 31,713 - Total current assets 5,727,796 69 5,045,430 67 4,176,854 62 Non-Current liabilities: Current lease liabilities (note 6(o)) 15,869 - 15,873 - Current tax liabilities Current tax liabilities Current deferred revenue (notes 6(l)(p)) 707 - 701 - Long-term liabilities, current portion (notes 6(m) and 8) 31,143 - Total current assets Non-Current liabilities:	782,849 12
Accounts receivable, net (notes 6(d)(v)) 1,286,480 15 1,790,192 24 1,373,040 20 Other receivables (note 6(e)) 2,139 - 2,159 - 1,970 - Current tax assets 9,423 - 1,365 - Inventories, net (note 6(f)) 640,794 8 757,454 10 684,421 10 Other current assets (note 6(k)) 275,649 3 223,568 3 31,713 - Total current liabilities Current tax liabilities Current tax liab	15,757 -
Other receivables (note 6(e)) 2,139 - 2,159 - 1,970 - Current tax assets 9,423 - 1,365 - Inventories, net (note 6(f)) Other current assets (note 6(k)) 275,649 3 223,568 3 31,713 - Total current assets Total current assets 5,727,796 69 5,045,430 67 4,176,854 62 Non-Current liabilities 235,520 3 189,441 2 Current tax liabilities Current deferred revenue (notes 6(l)(p)) 707 - 701 - 100 -	14,134 -
Current tax assets 9,423 - 1,365 - Long-term liabilities, current portion (notes 6(I)(p)) Inventories, net (note 6(f)) Other current assets (note 6(k)) Total current assets 5,727,796 69 5,045,430 67 4,176,854 62 Non-Current liabilities: Current deferred revenue (notes 6(I)(p)) 707 - 701 - Long-term liabilities, current portion (notes 6(m) and 8) Total current liabilities Non-Current liabilities:	92,480 1
Inventories, net (note 6(f)) Other current assets (note 6(k)) Total current assets 5,727,796 69 5,045,430 67 4,176,854 62 Long-term liabilities, current portion (notes 6(m) and 8) Total current liabilities Total current liabilities Non-Current liabilities:	695 -
Other current assets (note 6(k)) 275,649 3 223,568 3 31,713 - Total current liabilities 2,538,267 31 1,812,377 22 Total current assets 5,727,796 69 5,045,430 67 4,176,854 62 Non-Current liabilities:	
Total current assets	1,698,603 25
Non appropriate	1,000,000
Non-current assets: Bonds payable (note 6(m))	942,836 14
Non-current financial assets at fair value through 3,600 - Long-term borrowings (notes 6(1) and 8) 147 320 2 146 971 2	146,625 3
profit or loss (notes 6(b)(m)) Deferred tax liabilities 6,898 1	5,176 -
Property, plant and equipment (notes 6(g) and 8) 2,214,570 27 2,256,431 30 2,229,424 33 Non-current lease liabilities (note 6(o)) 73,452 1 66,634 1	71,793 1
Right-of-use assets (note 6(h)) 125,618 2 119,848 2 124,365 2 Long-term deferred revenue (notes 6(l)(p)) 6,457 7,025	7,589 -
Intangible assets (note 6(i)) 41,759 - 37,528 - 40,024 1 Guarantee deposits 200 - 200 1	150 -
Deferred tax assets 98,182 1 75,353 1 68,085 1 Total non-current liabilities 227,429 3 227,728 5	1,174,169 18
Refundable deposits 5,329 - 5,012 - 5,145 - Total liabilities 2,765,696 34 2,040,105 27	2,872,772 43
Other non-current financial assets (notes 6(j) and 8) 1,538 - 1,533 - 1,527 - Equity attributable to owners of parent (notes	
Other non-current assets (note $6(k)$)	
Total non-current assets 2,535,195 31 2,534,579 33 2,522,149 38 Capital stock 358,492 4 358,238 5	347,691 5
Capital surplus 3,128,893 38 3,105,988 41	2,207,375 33
Retained earnings 2,080,317 25 2,152,597 28	1,390,610 21
Other equity(70,407)(1)(76,919)(1)	(119,445) (2)
Total assets \$\ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c	3,826,231 57

WINWAY TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income

For the three and six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Except for Earnings Per Share)

	For the three months ended June 30,				For the six months ended June 30,				
		2025		2024		2025		2024	
		Amount	<u>%</u>	Amount	<u>%</u>	Amount	<u>%</u>	Amount	<u>%</u>
Operating revenue (notes 6(v) and 14)	\$	1,522,289	100	1,255,666	100	3,819,596	100	2,328,744	100
Operating costs (notes 6(f)(i)(n)(o)(q)(t)(w) and 12)		776,748	51	716,214	57	1,953,605	51	1,324,099	57
Gross profit	_	745,541	49	539,452	43	1,865,991	49	1,004,645	43
Operating expenses (notes $6(d)(i)(o)(q)(t)(w)$, 7 and 12):									
Selling expenses		118,305	8	109,065	9	259,022	7	208,262	9
Administrative expenses		86,192	6	82,855	7	221,692	6	160,864	7
Research and development expenses		78,772	5	83,849	7	198,778	5	162,363	7
Expected credit impairment gains and losses		2,268		808		(1,075)		(11,951)	(1)
Total operating expenses		285,537	19	276,577	23	678,417	18	519,538	22
Net operating income		460,004	30	262,875	20	1,187,574	31	485,107	21
Non-operating income and expenses (notes $6(m)(o)(p)(x)$):									
Interest income		14,355	1	5,002	-	22,720	-	8,109	-
Other gains and losses		(208,368)	(14)	7,021	1	(177,698)	(4)	33,030	1
Finance costs		(1,040)		(2,771)		(2,116)		(4,973)	
Total non-operating income and expenses		(195,053)	(13)	9,252	1	(157,094)	<u>(4</u>)	36,166	1
Profit before income tax		264,951	17	272,127	21	1,030,480	27	521,273	22
Income tax expenses(note 6(r))	_	59,993	4	48,005	4	212,714	6	97,423	4
Profit	_	204,958	13	224,122	<u>17</u>	817,766	<u>21</u>	423,850	<u>18</u>
Other comprehensive income:									
Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:									
Exchange differences on translation of foreign financial statements		(38,805)	(2)	2,742	-	(31,897)	-	8,363	-
Income tax related to components of other comprehensive income that will be reclassified to profit or loss (note $6(r)$)		<u>-</u>							
Other comprehensive income	_	(38,805)	<u>(2</u>)	2,742		(31,897)		8,363	
Comprehensive income	\$	166,153	<u>11</u>	226,864	<u>17</u>	785,869	<u>21</u>	432,213	<u> 18</u>
Earnings per share (note 6(u)):									
Basic earnings per share (in New Taiwan Dollars)	\$		5.76		6.52		22.97		12.33
Diluted earnings per share (in New Taiwan Dollars)	\$		5.71		6.43		22.71		12.20

WINWAY TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity
For the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024
(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

				Equity attributable t	o owners of parent				
							Other e	quity	
				Retained	earnings	•	Exchange differences		
		_					on translation of	Unearned stock-	
	Ordinary				Unappropriated		foreign financial	based employee	
	shares	Capital surplus	Legal reserve	Special reserve	retained earnings	Total	statements	compensation	Total equity
Balance at January 1, 2024	\$ 347,726	1,989,414	331,985	5,058	1,007,695	1,344,738	(10,042)	(182,402)	3,489,434
Profit	-	-		-	423,850	423,850	-	-	423,850
Other comprehensive income	-	=	-	=	-	-	8,363	-	8,363
Total comprehensive income		-	-	-	423,850	423,850	8,363		432,213
Appropriation and distribution of retained earnings:						,			<u>, </u>
Legal reserve appropriated	-	=	46,404	=	(46,404)	-	=	-	-
Special reserve appropriated	-	-	-	4,984	(4,984)	-	=	-	-
Cash dividends of ordinary share	-	=	-	-	(377,978)	(377,978)	=	=	(377,978)
Restricted Stock Awards compensation write-down	(35)	35	-	=	-	-	=	=	-
Restricted Stock Awards compensation cost	<u>-</u>	(1,411)	-	=	-	-	=	64,636	63,225
Issuance of convertible bonds	-	219,337	-	=	-	-	=	-	219,337
Balance at June 30, 2024	\$ 347,691	2,207,375	378,389	10,042	1,002,179	1,390,610	(1,679)	(117,766)	3,826,231
Balance at January 1,2025	\$ 358,238	3,105,988	378,389	10,042	1,764,166	2,152,597	622	(77,541)	5,539,904
Profit	-		-	=	817,766	817,766		-	817,766
Other comprehensive income	-	=	-	=	-	<u>-</u>	(31,897)	=	(31,897)
Total comprehensive income	-	=	-	=	817,766	817,766	(31,897)	=	785,869
Appropriation and distribution of retained earnings:									
Legal reserve appropriated	-	-	118,584	-	(118,584)	-	-	-	=
Reversal of special reserve	-	-	-	(10,029)		-	-	-	-
Cash dividends of ordinary share	-	-	-	-	(890,046)	(890,046)	-	-	(890,046)
Restricted Stock Awards compensation write-down	(111)	111	-	-	-	- ` '	-	-	-
Restricted Stock Awards compensation cost	- ` ′	(7,331)	-	-	-	-	-	38,409	31,078
Conversion of convertible bonds	365	30,125				<u>-</u>		<u> </u>	30,490
Balance at June 30, 2025	\$ 358,492	3,128,893	496,973	13	1,583,331	2,080,317	(31,275)	(39,132)	5,497,295

WINWAY TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows

For the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	For the six mont June 30	
	2025	2024
Cash flows from(used in) operating activities:		
Profit before income tax	\$1,030,480	521,273
Adjustments:		
Adjustments to reconcile profit (loss):		
Depreciation expenses	122,067	105,433
Amortization expenses	6,038	7,487
Expected credit impairment gains	(1,075)	(11,951)
Losses (gains) on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	157	(1,950)
Interest expenses	2,116	4,973
Interest income	(22,720)	(8,109)
Share-based payment transactions	31,078	63,225
Losses (gains) on disposal of property, plant and equipment	286	(157)
Unrealized foreign exchange loss (gain)	37,140	(8,537)
Lease modification gains	(2)	-
Total adjustments to reconcile profit	175,085	150,414
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		
Changes in operating assets:		
Decrease in notes receivable	28,625	554
Decrease (increase) in accounts receivable	468,797	(485,188)
Decrease (increase) in other receivables	740	(169)
Decrease (increase) in inventories	108,510	(104,023)
Increase in other current assets		, , ,
	(52,740)	(2,024)
Changes in operating liabilities:		2
Increase in notes payable	(075 204)	240.100
(Decrease) increase in accounts payable	(275,304)	249,189
Increase in other payables	139,859	136,258
(Decrease) increase in current provisions	(566)	8,907
(Decrease) increase in current contract liabilities	(15,735)	16,576
Decrease in long-term deferred revenue	(213)	(211)
Total adjustments	577,058	(29,715)
Cash inflow generated from operations	1,607,538	491,558
Interest received	22,000	6,888
Interest paid	(2,067)	(3,528)
Income taxes paid	(186,564)	(90,899)
Net cash flows from operating activities	1,440,907	404,019
Cash flows from (used in) investing activities:		
Increase in financial assets at amortized cost	(36,000)	(464,000)
Acquisition of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	-	(20,000)
Proceeds from disposal of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	-	100,437
Acquisition of intangible assets	(10,322)	-
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment	(73,995)	(119,024)
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment	932	263
(Increase) decrease in refundable deposits	(546)	185
(Increase) decrease in other financial assets	(5)	50,225
Increase in prepayments for equipment	(36,480)	(56,965)
Net cash flows used in investing activities	(156,416)	(508,879)
Cash flows from (used in) financing activities:		
Proceeds from issuing bonds	-	1,158,689
Repayments of bonds	(700)	-
Proceeds from long-term borrowings	10,000	150,000
Repayments of long-term borrowings	(10,000)	(400,000)
Increase in guarantee deposits	(10,000)	150
	(8,326)	(6,831)
Payments of lease liabilities Not each flave (used in) from financing activities	(9,026)	902,008
Net cash flows (used in) from financing activities Effect of exchange rate changes on each and each equivalents	$\frac{(9,026)}{(20,636)}$	3,051
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents		
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	1,254,829	800,199
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of period	1,123,987	639,467
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of period	\$ <u>2,378,816</u>	1,439,666

WINWAY TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2025 and 2024

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless otherwise specified)

(1) Company history:

Winway Technology Co., Ltd. (the Company) was incorporated on April 10, 2001 as a company limited by shares under the laws of the Republic of China (ROC). The Company and its subsidiaries (jointly referred to as the Group) are engaged in designing, processing, and sales of optoelectronic product test fixtures, integrated circuit test interfaces and fixtures and their key components, and the import and export trade of related products.

The Company shares have been listed on the Taiwan Stock Exchange since January 20, 2021.

(2) Approval date and procedures of the consolidated financial statements:

The consolidated financial statements were authorized for issuance by the Board of Directors on August 13, 2025.

(3) New standards, amendments and interpretations adopted:

(a) The impact of the IFRS Accounting Standards endorsed by the Financial Supervisory Commission, R.O.C. which have already been adopted.

The Group has initially adopted the following new amendments, which do not have a significant impact on its consolidated financial statements, from January 1, 2025:

- Amendments to IAS21 "Lack of Exchangeability"
- (b) The impact of IFRS Accounting Standards endorsed by the FSC but not yet effective

The Group's assesses that the adoption of the following new amendments, effective for annual period beginning on January 1, 2026, would not have a significant impact on its consolidated financial statements:

- IFRS 17 "Insurance Contracts" and amendments to IFRS 17 "Insurance Contracts"
- Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 "Amendments to the Classification and Measurement of Financial Instruments"
- Annual Improvements to IFRS Accounting Standards—Volume 11
- Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 "Contracts Referencing Nature-dependent Electricity"

(c) The impact of IFRS Accounting Standards issued by IASB but not yet endorsed by the FSC

The following new and amended standards, which may be relevant to the Group, have been issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (IASB), but have yet to be endorsed by the FSC:

Standards or Interpretations

IFRS 18 "Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements"

Content of amendment

The standard introduces three categories of income and expenses, two income statement subtotals and one single management performance note on amendments. measures. The three combined with enhanced guidance on how to disaggregate information, set the stage for better and more consistent information for users, and will affect all the entities.

- A more structured income statement: under current standards, companies use different formats to present their results, making it difficult for investors to compare financial performance across companies. The new standard promotes a more structured income statement, introducing a newly defined 'operating profit' subtotal and a requirement for all income and expenses to be allocated between three new distinct categories based on a company's main business activities.
- Management performance measures (MPMs): the new standard introduces a definition for management performance measures, and requires companies to explain in a single note to the financial statements why the measure provides useful information, how it is calculated and reconcile it to an amount determined under IFRS Accounting Standards.
- Greater disaggregation of information: the new standard includes enhanced guidance on how companies group information in the financial statements. This includes guidance on whether information is included in the primary financial statements or is further disaggregated in the notes.

Effective date per IASB

January 1, 2027

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

The Group is evaluating the impact on its consolidated financial position and consolidated financial performance upon the initial adoption of the abovementioned standards or interpretations. The results thereof will be disclosed when the Group completes its evaluation.

The Group does not expect the following other new and amended standards, which have yet to be endorsed by the FSC, to have a significant impact on its consolidated financial statements:

- Amendments to IFRS 10 and IAS 28 "Sale or Contribution of Assets Between an Investor and Its Associate or Joint Venture"
- IFRS 19 "Subsidiaries without Public Accountability: Disclosures"

(4) Summary of material accounting policies:

(a) Statement of compliance

These consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers (hereinafter referred to as "the Regulations") and IAS 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" which are endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission (hereinafter referred to as FSC). The consolidated financial statements do not include all of the information required by the Regulations and International Financial Reporting Standards, International Accounting Standards, IFRIC Interpretations and SIC Interpretations endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC (altogether referred to "IFRS Accounting Standards" endorsed by the FSC) for a complete set of the annual consolidated financial statements.

Except the following accounting policies mentioned below, the material accounting policies adopted in the consolidated financial statements are the same as those in the consolidated financial statement for the year ended December 31, 2024. For the related information, please refer to note 4 of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

(b) Basis of consolidation

(i) List of subsidiaries in the consolidated financial statements:

			Pei			
Name of Investor	Name of Subsidiary	Business Activity	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024	Description
The Company	WINWAY INTERNATIONAL CO., LTD.	Investment holding	100 %	100 %	100 %	Significant subsidiary
The Company	WINWAY TECHNOLOGY INTERNATIONAL INC.	Sales of optoelectronic product test fixtures, integrated circuit test interfaces and fixtures	100 %	100 %	100 %	Non- significant subsidiary.
WINWAY INTERNATIONAL CO., LTD.	WINWAY TECHNOLOGY (SUZHOU) LTD.	Process and sales of optoelectronic product test fixtures, integrated circuit test interfaces and fixtures	100 %	100 %	100 %	Significant subsidiary

(ii) List of subsidiaries which are not included in the consolidated financial statements: None.

(c) Income taxes

The income tax expenses have been prepared and disclosed in accordance with paragraph B12 of IAS 34, Interim Financial Reporting.

Income tax expenses for the period are measured by multiplying together the pre-tax income for the interim reporting period and the management's best estimate of effective annual tax rate. This should be recognized and allocated to current and deferred taxes based on its proportionate size.

Temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities for financial reporting purposes and their respective tax bases shall be measured based on the tax rates that have been enacted or substantively enacted at the time of the asset or liability is recovered or settled, and be recognized directly in equity or other comprehensive income as tax expense.

(d) Employee benefits

The pension cost in the interim period was calculated and disclosed on a year-to-date basis by using the actuarially determined pension cost rate at the end of the prior fiscal year, adjusted for significant market fluctuations since that time and for significant curtailments, settlements, or other significant one-time events.

(5) Significant accounting assumptions and judgments, and major sources of estimation uncertainty

The preparation of the consolidated financial statements in conformity with the Regulations and IAS 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed by the FSC requires management to make judgments, and estimate about the furture, including climate-related risk and opportunities, that affect the application of the accounting policies and the reported amount of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The preparation of the consolidated financial statements, estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis which are in conformity with the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024. For related information, please refer to note 5 of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

(6) Explanation of significant accounts

Except for the following disclosures, there were no material differences in the disclosures of significant accounts between the interim consolidated financial statements for the current period and the 2024 consolidated financial statements. Please refer to note 6 to the 2024 annual consolidated financial statements.

(a) Cash and cash equivalents

		June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Cash and cash on hand	\$	291	292	294
Demand deposits		1,728,525	876,985	609,570
Check deposits		-	-	2
Time deposits		650,000	50,000	764,900
Cash equivalents	_		196,710	64,900
Cash and cash equivalents in the consolidated statement of cash flows	\$ _	2,378,816	1,123,987	1,439,666

Please refer to note 6(y) for the exchange rate risk and sensitivity analysis of the financial assets of the Group.

(b) Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss

		June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Financial assets mandatorily measured at fair value through profit or loss:				
Unsecured convertible bonds — redemption option	\$	-	<u> 157</u>	3,600
Current	\$	-	157	-
Non-Current		-		3,600
	\$	-	<u>157</u>	3,600

For the net gain or loss on financial assets measured at fair value, please refer to note 6(x).

The Group's financial assets at fair value through profit or loss were not restricted nor pledged as collateral.

(c) Financial assets measured at amortized cost

	June 30, 2025		December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024	
Domestic time deposits	\$	1,129,700	1,093,700	643,700	

The Group has assessed that these financial assets are held-to-maturity to collect contractual cash flows, which consist solely of payments of principal and interest on principal amount outstanding. Therefore, these investments were classified as financial assets measured at amortized cost.

The Group's financial assets measured at amortized costs were not restricted nor pledged as collateral.

(d) Notes and accounts receivable

	June 30, 2025		December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024	
Notes receivable from operating activities	\$	14,218	44,790	979	
Accounts receivable—measured as amortized cost		1,293,400	1,798,558	1,386,704	
Less: Loss allowance		(6,920)	(8,366)	(13,664)	
	\$	1,300,698	1,834,982	1,374,019	

The Group applies the simplified approach to provide for its expected credit losses, i.e. the use of lifetime expected loss provision for all receivables. To measure the expected credit losses, notes receivable and accounts receivable have been grouped based on shared credit risk characteristics and the days past due, as well as incorporated forward looking information, including macroeconomic and relevant industry information. The loss allowance provision were determined as follows:

	June 30, 2025								
	am rec accou fro	oss carrying ount—notes ceivable and ints receivable m operating activities	Weighted-average loss rate	Loss allowance					
Current	\$	1,084,882	0.08 %	879					
1 to 30 days past due		172,901	0.32 %	556					
31 to 60 days past due		7,906	1.23 %	97					
61 to 90 days past due		25,225	3.42 %	863					
91 to 180 days past due		11,098	8.22 %	912					
181 to 365 days past due		3,698	46.11 %	1,705					
More than 365 days past due		1,908	100.00 %	1,908					
	\$	1,307,618		6,920					

			December 31, 2024	
	am rec accou fro	oss carrying ount—notes eivable and ints receivable m operating activities	Weighted-average loss rate	Loss allowance
Current	\$	1,717,793	0.04 %	648
1 to 30 days past due		66,542	0.25 %	167
31 to 60 days past due		36,537	1.81 %	660
61 to 90 days past due		8,666	3.59 %	311
91 to 180 days past due		6,565	3.50 %	230
181 to 365 days past due		1,185	33.00 %	391
More than 365 days past due		6,060	90.33 %	5,959
	\$	1,843,348		8,366
			June 30, 2024	
	am rec accou fro	oss carrying ount—notes eivable and ints receivable m operating activities	Weighted-average loss rate	Loss allowance
Current	\$	1,104,106	0.15 %	1,665
1 to 30 days past due		254,019	1.85 %	4,688
31 to 60 days past due		14,832	3.30 %	490
61 to 90 days past due		2,949	8.92 %	263
91 to 180 days past due		4,887	17.58 %	859
181 to 365 days past due		1,920	37.97 %	729
More than 365 days past due		4,970	100.00 %	4,970
	\$	1,387,683		13,664

The movements in the allowance for notes receivable and accounts receivable were as follows:

	Six months ended June 30,			
		2025	2024	
Balance at January 1	\$	8,366	25,436	
Impairment losses reversed		(1,075)	(11,951)	
Effects of changes in foreign exchange rates		(371)	179	
Balance at June 30	\$	6,920	13,664	

The Group's notes receivable and accounts receivable were not restricted nor pledged as collateral.

For further credit risk information, please refer to note 6(y).

(e) Other receivables

	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Other receivables	\$ 2,139	2,159	1,970
Less: Loss allowance	 		
	\$ 2,139	2,159	1,970

For further credit risk information, please refer to note 6(y).

(f) Inventories

		June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024	
Raw materials and supplies	\$	349,450	401,467	340,020	
Work in progress		192,857	268,936	232,847	
Finished goods	_	98,487	87,051	111,554	
	\$_	640,794	757,454	684,421	

The details of the cost of sales were as follows:

	T	hree months en	ded June 30,	Six months ended June 30,		
		2025	2024	2025	2024	
Recognized as operating costs and expenses	\$	742,818	687,186	1,894,052	1,323,737	
Write-down (reversal of write-downs) of inventories		6,759	5,915	18,675	(46,914)	
Loss on scrap		3,134	2,771	3,960	4,468	
Income from sale of scrap and wastes		(100)	-	(287)	-	
Others		24,137	20,342	37,205	42,808	
	\$	776,748	716,214	1,953,605	1,324,099	

As of June 30, 2025, and December 31, and June 30, 2024, the Group did not provide any inventories as collateral or restricted.

During six months ended June 30, 2024, the reversal of write-downs were due to destocking of inventories.

(g) Property, plant and equipment

The movements of the property, plant and equipment of the Group were as follows:

		Land	Buildings	Machinery and equipment	Other equipment	Construction in progress	Total
Cost or deemed cost:							
Balance at January 1, 2025	\$	83,770	1,603,386	985,583	356,110	1,815	3,030,664
Additions		-	4,607	8,957	21,850	17,236	52,650
Disposal		-	-	(1,861)	(400)	-	(2,261)
Reclassifications (note)		-	-	23,370	20,823	(17,038)	27,155
Effect of movements in exchange rates	_	<u>-</u>	<u>(71</u>)	(11,491)	(5,725)		(17,287)
Balance at June 30, 2025	\$	83,770	1,607,922	1,004,558	392,658	2,013	3,090,921
Balance at January 1, 2024	\$	-	1,041,013	749,873	318,733	579,741	2,689,360
Additions		-	14,789	42,775	15,668	32,367	105,599
Disposal		-	(2,701)	(1,136)	(9,504)	-	(13,341)
Reclassification (note)		-	312,959	106,150	3,876	(312,544)	110,441
Effect of movements in exchange rates			36	3,683	1,578	<u> </u>	5,297
Balance at June 30, 2024	\$	-	1,366,096	901,345	330,351	299,564	2,897,356
Accumulated depreciation:							
Balance at January 1, 2025	\$	-	167,184	386,807	220,242	-	774,233
Depreciation		-	44,454	46,366	21,835	-	112,655
Disposal		-	-	(873)	(170)	-	(1,043)
Effect of movements in exchange rates			(71)	(5,005)	(4,418)	<u> </u>	(9,494)
Balance at June 30, 2025	\$	-	211,567	427,295	237,489		876,351
Balance at January 1, 2024	\$	-	86,616	304,624	189,359	-	580,599
Depreciation		-	39,456	36,655	21,880	-	97,991
Disposal		-	(2,701)	(1,136)	(9,398)	-	(13,235)
Reclassification		-	415	2,224	(2,639)	-	-
Effect of movements in exchange rates		<u>-</u>	36	1,379	1,162		2,577
Balance at June 30, 2024	\$		123,822	343,746	200,364		667,932
Carrying amounts:	_	_					
Balance at January 1, 2025	\$	83,770	1,436,202	598,776	135,868	1,815	2,256,431
Balance at June 30, 2025	\$	83,770	1,396,355	577,263	155,169	2,013	2,214,570
Balance at January 1, 2024	\$	-	954,397	445,249	129,374	579,741	2,108,761
Balance at June 30, 2024	\$		1,242,274	557,599	129,987	299,564	2,229,424

Note: Reclassifications are transferred from other non-current assets-prepayments for equipment and construction in progress.

As of June 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024, the Group did not provide any property, plant and equipment as collateral or restricted.

As of June 30, 2024, the property, plant and equipment of the Group has been pledged as collateral for long-term borrowings and credit line, please refer to note 8.

(h) Right-of-use assets

The movements of right-of-use assets of the Group were as follows:

	Land	Buildings	Transportation equipment	Total
Cost:	 Lanu	Dunungs	equipment	Iotai
Balance at January 1, 2025	\$ 87,443	126,077	3,644	217,164
Additions	-	17,828	-	17,828
Write-off	-	(727)	-	(727)
Effect of movements in exchange rates	 	(5,362)	(315)	(5,677)
Balance at June 30, 2025	\$ 87,443	137,816	3,329	228,588
Balance at January 1, 2024	\$ 92,818	96,889	-	189,707
Additions	-	26,865	-	26,865
Write-off	(1,849)	(3,526)	-	(5,375)
Effect of movements in exchange rates	 	1,138		1,138
Balance at June 30, 2024	\$ 90,969	121,366	<u> </u>	212,335
Accumulated depreciation:	 			
Balance at January 1, 2025	\$ 8,686	87,699	931	97,316
Depreciation	894	8,062	456	9,412
Write-off	-	(212)	-	(212)
Effect of movements in exchange rates	 <u>-</u> .	(3,435)	(111)	(3,546)
Balance at June 30, 2025	\$ 9,580	92,114	1,276	102,970
Balance at January 1, 2024	\$ 6,889	72,829		79,718
Depreciation	904	6,538	-	7,442
Effect of movements in exchange rates	 	810	<u> </u>	810
Balance at June 30, 2024	\$ 7,793	80,177	<u> </u>	87,970
Carrying amounts:	 			
Balance at January 1, 2025	\$ 78,757	38,378	2,713	119,848
Balance at June 30, 2025	\$ 77,863	45,702	2,053	125,618
Balance at January 1, 2024	\$ 85,929	24,060		109,989
Balance at June 30, 2024	\$ 83,176	41,189	<u>-</u>	124,365

(i) Intangible assets

The cost and accumulated amortization for intangible assets were as follows:

	_ \$	Software	Patent	Trademark	Other	Total
Cost:						
Balance at January 1, 2025	\$	133,361	140,970	67,666	3,400	345,397
Additions		10,322	-	-	-	10,322
Disposal		(9,600)	-	-	-	(9,600)
Effect of movements in exchange rates	_	(230)				(230)
Balance at June 30, 2025	\$	133,853	140,970	67,666	3,400	345,889
Balance at January 1, 2024	\$	129,012	140,970	67,666	3,400	341,048
Effect of movements in exchange rates	_	71				71
Balance at June 30, 2024	\$	129,083	140,970	67,666	3,400	341,119
Accumulated amortization and Impairment losses:	_	_				
Balance at January 1, 2025	\$	99,233	140,970	67,666	-	307,869
Amortization for the period		6,038	-	-	-	6,038
Disposal		(9,600)	-	-	-	(9,600)
Effect of movements in exchange rates	_	(177)	_			(177)
Balance at June 30, 2025	\$	95,494	140,970	67,666		304,130
Balance at January 1, 2024	\$	85,426	140,970	67,162	-	293,558
Amortization for the period		7,185	-	302	-	7,487
Effect of movements in exchange rates	_	50	_			50
Balance at June 30, 2024	\$	92,661	140,970	67,464		301,095
Carrying value:						
Balance at January 1, 2025	\$	34,128			3,400	37,528
Balance at June 30, 2025	\$	38,359		-	3,400	41,759
Balance at January 1, 2024	\$	43,586		504	3,400	47,490
Balance at June 30, 2024	\$	36,422		202	3,400	40,024
		-			-	

The amortization of intangible assets and their impairment losses are included in the statement of comprehensive income:

	Th	ree months en	ded June 30,	Six months ended June 30,		
		2025	2024	2025	2024	
Costs of sales	\$	754	923	1,527	1,877	
Operating expenses		2,296	2,815	4,511	5,610	
Total	\$	3,050	3,738	6,038	7,487	

As of June 30, 2025, and December 31, and June 30, 2024, the Group did not provide any intangible assets as collateral or restricted.

(i) Other financial assets

	J	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Restricted deposits	\$	1,538	1,533	1,527

Please refer to note 8 for details of collateral.

(k) Other current assets and other non-current assets

The other current assets and other non-current assets of the Group were as follows:

		June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Prepaid expenses	\$	19,279	16,107	12,193
Prepayments		243,116	191,162	1,152
Offset against business tax payable		6,340	12,409	14,473
Prepayments for equipment		48,199	38,874	49,979
Other	_	6,914	3,890	3,895
	\$ _	323,848	262,442	81,692
Current	\$	275,649	223,568	31,713
Non-current		48,199	38,874	49,979
	\$ _	323,848	262,442	81,692

(l) Long-term borrowings

The details for long-term borrowings were as follows:

		June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Unsecured bank loans	\$	147,320	146,971	146,625
Less: current portion				
Total	\$	147,320	146,971	146,625
Unused long-term credit lines	\$	1,725,220	1,789,447	2,457,727
Range of interest rates	=	1.425%	1.925%	1.8%

A. Issuance and repayments

For the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, the Group had the additional long-term borrowings amounting to \$10,000 and \$150,000, respectively. The repayments amounted to \$10,000 and \$400,000, respectively.

B. Collateral

The collateral for long-term borrowings, please refer to note 8.

C. Government low-interest loan

In 2024 and 2023, the Group acquired low-interest loan from "Action Plan for Welcoming Overseas Taiwanese Businesses to Return to Invest in Taiwan" which host by Executive Yuan, R.O.C. (Taiwan). As of June 30, 2025, and December 31, and June 30, 2024, the loan amount is \$150,000; the loan is recognized and measured at market interest rates, the difference between the actual repayment preferential interest rate shall be handled according to government subsidy.

As of June 30, 2025, and December 31, and June 30, 2024, the balance of deferred assistance profits was \$2,680, \$3,029 and \$3,375, recognized as current deferred revenue \$707, \$701 and \$695; long-term deferred revenue \$1,973, \$2,328 and \$2,680, respectively.

(m) Bonds payable

The details of unsecured convertible bonds were as follows:

		June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Total convertible corporate bonds issued	\$	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000
Less: Unamortized discounted bonds payable		-	(1,557)	(57,164)
Cumulative converted amount		(999,300)	(967,300)	-
Cumulative redeemed amount		(700)	-	-
Less: current portion	_		(31,143)	_
Issued bonds payable balance at year-end	\$_		<u> </u>	942,836
Embedded derivative – call rights, included in current financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	\$		157	3,600
Equity component – conversion options,	=			<u> </u>
included in capital surplus- stock options	\$_		7,172	219,337

The original recognized effective interest rate of the aforementioned convertible bonds payable component is 2.02%. Please refer to note 6(x) for the amount of recognized gains on embedded derivatives-redemption rights (included in gains on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss and interest expenses).

For the six months ended June 30, 2025, the information rearding the conversion of convertible bonds into common stock by bondholders, please refer to note 6(s).

The Group exercised redemption right and terminated OTC trading in January 2025, with the conversion price amounted to \$876.70 per share. As of June 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024, the corporate bonds, had been converted \$999,300 and \$967,300, and had been called \$700 and \$0, respectively.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

The Company issued the first domestic unsecured convertible bonds on May 31, 2024, with a total amount of \$1,000,000 thousands. The main terms are as follows:

- 1. Total issuance: \$1,000,000 thousand NTD
- 2. Issued price: issued at 116.37% of par value
- 3. Issue period: 3 years, expired date will be May 31, 2027
- 4. Interest rate: 0%
- 5. Conversion subject: common stock of the Company
- 6. Conversion price and its adjustment:

The conversion price at the time of issuance is set at \$886 per share. However, after the issuance, if one of the following conditions is met, the conversion price shall be adjusted according to the formula stipulated in the issuance terms:

- (i) When an increase in the Company's issued or private offering shares of common stock. Except for various securities issued or private offering by the company that have conversion rights or options for exchange or new issued shares for employees' compensation.
- (ii) When the Company pays cash dividends of ordinary shares.
- (iii) When the Company re-issues or private offering various value securities with common stock conversion rights or stock options at a conversion or subscription price lower than the current price per share.
- (iv) When the reduction of the ordinary shares is not caused by capital reduction that is due to decrease in treasury stock.

The conversion price on December 31, 2024 was \$876.70 per share.

7. Conversion period:

Started from the next day since the convertible bonds have issued for three months until the maturity date, except for following condition: (1) suspension period of the transfer of ordinary shares which according to law; (2) the period of before 15 business days of the date of the transfer suspension of stock dividend, cash dividends and cash capital increase subscription till interest distribute reference date.;(3) started from capital reduction reference date until the day before the share exchange trade date;(4) The period from the start date of the suspension of conversion/subscription of the stock change nominal value to the day before the trading day before the start of the exchange of new shares, may request the Company's stock agency to convert the convertible bonds into ordinary shares of the Company in accordance with these measures at any time.

8. The Company's redemption option:

- (i) The conversion of the bonds from the next day of three months from the issuance day to 40 days before the expiry of the issue period, if the closing price of the Company's ordinary shares in 30 consecutive business days exceeds the current conversion price by 30% (inclusive) or more. In the case, the Company may redeem the circulating convertible bonds in cash at the bond nominal value.
- (ii) From the next day of three months from the issuance day to 40 days before the expiry of the issue period, when the circulating bonds is less than 10% of the original issuance total, the Company may recover the convertible bonds in cash with the nominal value of the bonds.

(n) Provisions

	P	rovisions for warrant
Balance at January 1, 2025	\$	17,112
Provisions made during the period		16,546
Provision used and reversed during the period		(17,112)
Balance at June 30, 2025	\$	16,546
Balance at January 1, 2024	\$	6,850
Provisions made during the period		15,757
Provision used and reversed during the period		(6,850)
Balance at June 30, 2024	\$	15,757

There were no significant changes in the provisions for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024. Please refer to note(n) to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024 for related information.

(o) Lease liabilities

The carrying value of lease liabilities of the Group were as follows:

	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Current	\$ 15,86	15,873	14,134
Non-current	\$ 73,45	2 66,634	71,393

For the maturity analysis, please refer to note 6(y) Financial Instruments.

The amounts recognized in profit or loss were as follows:

	Th	ree months en	ded June 30,	Six months ended June 30,	
		2025	2024	2025	2024
Interests on lease liabilities	\$	337	300	640	504
Expenses relating to short- term leases	\$	2,281	2,064	4,759	4,996

The amounts recognized in the statement of cash flows by the Group was as follows:

		Six	months en	ded June 30,
		2	025	2024
cash outflow for leases	<u>\$</u>		14,068	12,260

(i) Land and buildings leases

The Group leases land and buildings for its factory and office, with lease terms of 10 years and 2 to 5 years, respectively. Some leases include an option to renew the lease for an additional period of the same duration after the end of the contract term.

Some leases provide for additional rent payments that are based on changes in local price indices, wherein the amounts are generally determined annually. The extension options held are exercisable only by the Group and not by the lessors. When the lease is not reasonably certain to use an optional extended lease term, payments associated with the optional period are not included in the lease liabilities.

(ii) Other leases

The Group leases some office equipment and staff dorm. These leases are short-term or leases of low-value items with a lease term of less than one year. The Group has elected not to recognize right-of-use assets and lease liabilities for these leases.

(p) Deferred revenue

		June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Current	\$	707	701	695
Non-current	_	6,457	7,025	7,589
	\$_	7,164	7,726	8,284

In 2022, the Group received a subsidy of \$5,968 for the construction of solar equipment, which was recognized as long-term deferred revenue and was amortized over the useful life of the equipment. The amounts of revenue recognized as of June 30, 2025, and December 31, and June 30, 2024, due to amortization of deferred revenue were \$213, \$423 and \$211, respectively, please refer to note 6(x).

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

In 2024 and 2023, the Group acquired low-interest loan from "Action Plan for Welcoming Overseas Taiwanese Businesses to Return to Invest in Taiwan" which host by Executive Yuan, R.O.C. (Taiwan). The Group recognized as long-term deferred revenue. The amounts of revenue recognized as of June 30, 2025, and December 31, and June 30, 2024, due to amortization of deferred revenue were \$349, \$1,239 and \$893, respectively, please refer to note 6(x).

(q) Employee benefits

(i) Defined benefit plans

There was no material volatility of the market, no material reimbursement and settlement or other material one-time events since prior fiscal year. As a result, the pension cost in the accompanying interim period was measured and disclosed according to the actuarial report as of December 31, 2024.

The expenses recognized in profit or loss for the Group were as follows:

	Thre	ee months en	ded June 30,	Six months en	nded June 30,
	2	025	2024	2025	2024
Operating costs	\$	18	-	31	-
Administration		4	7	7	22
expenses		<u>4</u>	/	/	
	\$	22	7	38	33

(ii) Defined contribution plans

The Group allocates 6% of each employee's monthly wages to the labor pension personal account at the Bureau of Labor Insurance in accordance with the provisions of the Labor Pension Act. Under these defined contribution plans, the Company allocates a fixed amount to the Bureau of Labor Insurance without additional legal or constructive obligation.

The pension benefit of WINWAY TECHNOLOGY (Suzhou) LTD. and WINWAY TECHNOLOGY INTERNATIONAL INC. are based on their respective local regulation of defined contribution plan. The accrued expenses should be recognized as current expenses. Besides WINWAY INTERNATIONAL CO., LTD. do not have any employee pension plan.

The expenses recognized in profit or loss for the Group were as follows:

	T	hree months en	ded June 30,	Six months end	ed June 30,
	<u></u>	2025	2024	2025	2024
Operating cost	\$	3,519	2,841	7,102	5,851
Selling expenses		2,328	1,746	4,296	3,290
Administration expenses		1,218	1,024	2,458	2,017
Research and development expenses		1,427	1,393	2,890	2,804
Total	\$	8,492	7,004	16,746	13,962

(iii) Short-term benefit obligation

As of June 30, 2025, and December 31, and June 30, 2024, the Group's short-term benefit liabilities for paid leave were \$28,466, \$23,654 and \$22,029, respectively, which were recognized as other payables in the consolidated balance sheets.

(r) Income taxes

The components of income tax for the Group were as follows:

	Three months ended June 30,			Six months ende	d June 30,
		2025	2024	2025	2024
Current tax expense					<u> </u>
Current period	\$	84,219	45,861	243,240	90,997
Adjustment for prior periods		(799)	(2,970)	(799)	(2,970)
		83,420	42,891	242,441	88,027
Deferred tax expense					
Origination and reversal of temporary differences		(23,427)	5,114	(29,727)	9,396
Income tax expense	\$	59,993	48,005	212,714	97,423
Income tax recognized in other comprehensive income	\$		<u> </u>	<u> </u>	
Income tax recognized in equity	\$		<u> </u>		

The Company's tax returns for the years through 2023 were examined and approved by the ROC tax authorities.

(s) Capital and other equities

Except for the following disclosure, there was no significant change in capital and other equity for the periods from January 1 to June 30, 2025 and 2024. For the related information, please refer to note 6(s) to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

(i) Ordianry shares

As of June 30, 2025, and December 31, and June 30, 2024, the authorized share capital of the Company was \$1,000,000, with a par value of \$10 per share, included 35,849 thousand shares, 35,824 thousand shares and 34,769 thousand shares as of June 30, 2025, and December 31, and June 30, 2024, respectively. All issued shares were paid up upon issuance.

Due to the conversion right of the bondholder, the Company issued 1,103 thousand shares with par value of \$10 per share for a total amount of \$11,032 in 2024. The legal registration procedures have been completed as of June 30, 2025.

Due to the conversion right of the bondholder, the Company issued 36 thousand shares with par value of \$10 per share for a total amount of \$365 for the six months ended June 30, 2025. The legal registration procedures have been completed as of June 30, 2025.

(ii) Cancellation of ordinary share

The Company's Board of Directors resolved the cancellation of restricted stocks issued to employees, totaling 52 thousand shares for the year ended December 31, 2024. The legal registration procedures have been completed as of June 30, 2025.

The Company's Board of Directors resolved the cancellation of restricted stocks issued to employees, totaling 11 thousand shares and 4 thousand shares for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively. As of June 30, 2025 and 2024, due to the incomplete registration procedure, for a total amount of \$9 and \$0 were recorded as share capital awaiting retirement.

(iii) Capital surplus

The balances of capital surplus were as follows:

		June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Additional paid-in capital	\$	1,762,323	1,762,144	1,700,604
Premium from converting bonds		1,157,419	1,120,276	-
Employee stock options		21,517	21,517	21,517
Employee stock options-expired		3,047	3,047	3,047
Restricted stock		184,173	191,572	262,610
Donation from shareholders		260	260	260
Conversion option of convertible bonds		-	7,172	219,337
Conversion option-expired	_	154		
	\$ _	3,128,893	3,105,988	2,207,375

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

According to the ROC Company Act, capital surplus can only be used to offset a deficit, and only the realized capital surplus can be used to increase the common stock or be distributed as cash dividends. The aforementioned realized capital surplus includes capital surplus resulting from premium on issuance of capital stock and earnings from donated assets received. According to the Regulations Governing the Offering and Issuance of Securities by Securities Issuers, capital increases by transferring capital surplus in excess of par value should not exceed 10% of the total common stock outstanding.

(iv) Retained Earning

The Company's article of incorporation stipulated that annual earning shall be appropriated as follows:

- 1) pay income tax;
- 2) make up accumulated deficit;
- 3) retain 10% as legal reserve until the accumulated legal reserve equals the issued common stock;
- 4) appropriate of reverse a certain amount as special reverse according to the securities exchange act;
- 5) after 1~4 above, the remainder shall be distributed at the discretion of the board of directors and approved at the stockholders' meeting.

According to the ROC Company Act, the distribution of dividends, by way of cash, should first be approved by Board of Directors then reported during the shareholders' meeting; while the distribution of dividends, by way issuing new shares, should be submitted during the shareholders' meeting for review and approval.

The Company is in its growth stage. In order to coordinate with the Company's long-term financial planning, investment environment and industry competition in the future, the distribution of dividends should consider the budget of capital expenditures and demand for fund of company in the future. For dividends of at least 10% of such remaining amount, cash dividends shall not be less than 10% of the total amount dividends.

1) Legal reserve

When a company incurs no loss, it may, pursuant to a resolution by a shareholders' meeting, distribute its legal reserve by issuing new shares or by distributing cash, and only the portion of legal reserve which exceeds 25% of capital may be distributed.

2) Special reserve

The Company initially adopted the IFRSs to apply for exemptions granted under IFRS 1 First-time Adoption of International Financial Reporting Standards approved by the FSC, wherein its undistributed prior-period earnings shall be reclassified as unappropriated retained earnings at the adoption date, which will result in an increase in retained earnings amounting to \$13. Company shall allocate the same amount in special reserve in accordance with the requirements issued by the Financial Supervisory Commission. When there is any subsequent use, disposal, or reclassification of the relevant assets, the Company may reverse and proportionately appropriate the earnings distribution originally allocated to special reserve.

In accordance with the requirements issued by the FSC, a portion of earnings shall be allocated as special reserve during earnings distribution. If the Company has already reclassified a portion of earnings to special reserve under the preceding subparagraph, it shall make supplemental allocation of special reserve for any difference between the amount it has already allocated and the amount of the current-period total net reduction of other shareholders' equity. An equivalent amount of special reserve shall be allocated from the after-tax net profit in the period, plus items other than after-tax net profit in the period, that are included in the undistributed current-period earnings and the undistributed prior-period earnings. A portion of undistributed prior-period earnings shall be reclassified to special earnings reserve (and does not qualify for earnings distribution) to account for cumulative changes to the net reduction of other shareholders' equity pertaining to prior periods. Amounts of subsequent reversals pertaining to the net reduction of other shareholders' equity shall qualify for additional distributions. As of June 30, 2025, and December 31, and June 30, 2024, the balance of special reserve amounted to \$13, \$10,042 and \$10,042, respectively.

3) Earnings distribution

The following are the appropriations of earnings in 2024 and 2023 which were approved in the Board of Directors' meeting held on February 26, 2025 and March 6, 2024. These earnings were appropriated as follows:

	2024			2023	
		ount per share	Total amount	Amount per share	Total amount
Dividends distributed to ordinary shareholders:					
Cash	\$	25.00	890,046	11.00	377,978

(v) Other equity interest

	Exchange ifferenses on foreign operations	Unearned stock- based Employee compensation	Total
Balance at January 1, 2025	\$ 622	(77,541)	(76,919)
Exchange differences on foreign operations	(31,897)	-	(31,897)
Unearned Stock-Based Employee compensation	 	38,409	38,409
Balance at June 30, 2025	\$ (31,275)	(39,132)	(70,407)
Balance at January 1, 2024	\$ (10,042)	(182,402)	(192,444)
Exchange differences on foreign operations	8,363	-	8,363
Unearned Stock-Based Employee compensation	 	64,636	64,636
Balance at June 30, 2024	\$ (1,679)	(117,766)	(119,445)

(t) Share-based payment

Except for the following disclosure, there were no significant changes in share-based payment during the periods from January 1 to June 30, 2025 and 2024. Please refer to note 6(t) to the consolidated financial staterments for the year ended December 31, 2024 for related information.

Details of the restricted stocks of the Company are as follows:

	Six months ended June 30, 2025	Six months ended June 30, 2024
	Number of restricted stock (in thousands)	Number of restricted stock (in thousands)
Outstanding at January 1	259	411
Forfeited during the period	(11)	(4)
Exercised during the period	(1)	
Outstanding at June 30	247	407

For the three months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, and for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, the Group incurred expenses were \$16,158, \$31,716, \$31,078 and \$63,225 for each of the restricted stock, respectively, which were recognized as operating costs and operating expenses.

(u) Earnings per share

The calculation of basic earnings per share and diluted earnings per share were as follows:

	2025			ded June 30,	
_		2024	2025	2024	
Basic earnings per share (expressed in New Taiwan dollars)					
Profit attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Company	204,958	224,122	817,766	423,850	
Weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding (shares in thousands)	35,602	34,362	35,601	34,362	
Basic earnings per share \$	5.76	6.52	22.97	12.33	
Diluted earnings per share (expressed in New Taiwan dollars)					
Profit attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Company (basic) \$	204,958	224,122	817,766	423,850	
Interest expense on convertible bonds, net of tax	<u>-</u>	1,268	43	1,268	
Profit attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Company (diluted)	204,958	225,390	817,809	425,118	
Weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding (shares in thousands)	35,602	34,362	35,601	34,362	
Effect of dilutive potential ordinary shares (shares in thousands)					
Effect of conversion of convertible bonds	-	385	2	192	
Effect of employee stock bonus	88	55	205	94	
Effect of employee restricted stock	204	225	207	212	
Weighted average number of ordinary shares (diluted) (shares in thousands)	35,894	35,027	36,015	34,860	
Diluted earnings per share \$	5.71	6.43	22.71	12.20	

(v) Revenue from contracts with customers

(i) Disaggregation of revenue

		Three months	ended June 30,	Six months ended June 30,		
		2025	2024	2025	2024	
Primary geographical markets:						
Taiwan	\$	310,505	267,822	679,051	533,027	
America		807,008	467,607	2,293,251	875,216	
China		354,877	432,179	741,651	696,551	
Europe		5,120	6,031	13,450	6,996	
Canada		1,517	7,613	5,798	12,336	
Asia		43,262	74,414	86,395	204,618	
	\$	1,522,289	1,255,666	3,819,596	2,328,744	
Major products/services lines:		_				
Test Socket	\$	738,952	1,018,730	1,939,366	1,885,252	
Contact Element		191,082	111,438	382,413	256,424	
Probe Card		544,676	60,333	1,357,191	64,039	
Other	_	47,579	65,165	140,626	123,029	
	\$	1,522,289	1,255,666	3,819,596	2,328,744	

(ii) Contract balances

	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Notes receivable	\$ 14,218	44,790	979
Accounts receivable	1,293,400	1,798,558	1,386,704
Less: loss allowance	 (6,920)	(8,366)	(13,664)
Total	\$ 1,300,698	1,834,982	1,374,019
Contract liabilities-advance collections	\$ 2,812	699	193
Contract liabilities-customer loyalty program	 167,383	185,392	112,936
	\$ 170,195	186,091	113,129

For details on notes receivable, accounts receivable and allowance for impairment, please refer to note 6(d).

The amounts of revenue recognized for the three months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, and for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, that were included in the contract liability balance at the beginning of the each period were \$4,071, \$44,718, \$30,841 and \$53,190, respectively.

(w) Remunerations to employees and directors

On June 19, 2025, the Company resolved at the shareholders' meeting to amend its Articles of Incorporation. According to the amended Articles, if the Company has profit in a given fiscal year, the profit shall be used to offset against any accumulated losses incurred by the Company. The remainder, if any, 5%~15% shall be allocated as employee remuneration (including a minimum of 30% to those base-level employees) and a maximum of 3% as remunerations for directors. However, if the Company has accumulated deficits, the profit should be reserved to offset the deficit. Prior to the amendment, the Articles of Incorporation stipulated that, if the Company has profit in a given fiscal year, the profit shall be used to offset against any accumulated losses incurred by the Company. The remainder, if any, 5%~15% should be allocated as employee remuneration and no more than 3% as remunerations for directors. However, if the Company has accumulated deficits, the profit should be reserved to offset the deficit.

For the three months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, and for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, the employee remunerations were \$28,812, \$30,188, \$113,671 and \$58,026; as well as the remunerations to directors were \$1,441, \$1,509, \$5,684 and \$2,901, respectively. The employee compensation and directors' remuneration were estimated as the income before tax, excluding the amount of employee compensation and directors' remuneration, multiplied by the percentage of remuneration to employees and directors as specified in the Company's articles. These remunerations were expensed under operating costs or operating expenses. If there are any subsequent adjustments to the actual remuneration amounts, the adjustments will be accounted for as changes in accounting and will be reflected in profit or loss in the following year.

For the year ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, the remuneration to employees amounted to \$160,205 and \$30,376, and the remuneration to directors amounted to \$8,010 and \$3,038, respectively. The aforementioned approved amounts were the same as the amounts charged against the earnings in 2024 and 2023. Related information would be available at the Market Observation Post System website.

(x) Non-operating income and expenses

(i) Interest income

Details of interest income of the Group were as follows:

	Τ	hree months er	nded June 30,	Six months ended June 30,			
•		2025	2024	2025 2024			
Interest income							
Bank deposits	\$	13,857	4,996	21,084	8,094		
Others		498	6	1,636	15		
	\$	14,355	5,002	22,720	8,109		

(ii) Other gains and losses

Details of other gains and losses of the Group were as follows:

]	Three months end	led June 30,	Six months ende	d June 30,
		2025	2024	2025	2024
Foreign exchange (losses) gains	\$	(208,972)	2,569	(187,063)	22,681
(Losses) gains on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss		-	1,700	(157)	1,950
(Losses) gains on disposals of property, plant and equipment		(78)	_	(286)	157
Government grants		-	1,399	4,047	5,129
Others		682	1,353	5,761	3,113
	\$	(208,368)	7,021	(177,698)	33,030

(iii) Finance costs

Details of finance costs of the Group were as follows:

	T	hree months end	led June 30,	Six months ende	d June 30,
		2025	2024	2025	2024
Interest expenses					
Bank loans	\$	(703)	(887)	(1,421)	(2,885)
Lease liabilities		(337)	(300)	(640)	(504)
Amortization of discount on					
bonds payable		<u> </u>	(1,584)	(55)	(1,584)
	\$	(1,040)	(2,771)	(2,116)	(4,973)

(y) Financial Instruments

Except for the contention mentioned below, there was no significant change in the fair value of the Group's financial instruments and degree of exposure to credit risk, liquidity risk and market risk arising from financial instruments. For related information, please refer to note 6(y) of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

(i) Credit risk

1) Credit risk exposure

The carrying amount of financial assets represents the maximum amount exposed to credit risk.

2) Concentration to credit risk

The customers of the Group has a significant concentration on electronics industry. To minimize the credit risk, the Group periodically evaluates the Company's financial positions and the possibility of collecting accounts receivable and notes receivable.

Besides, the Consolidated Company monitors and reviews the recoverable amount of the trade receivables to ensure the uncollectible amount are recognized appropriately as impairment loss.

As of June 30, 2025, and December 31, and June 30, 2024, 55.68%, 66.06% and 45.84% respectively, of trade receivables were five, seven and three major customers. Thus credit risk is significant centralized.

3) Credit risk of receivables and debt instruments

For credit risk exposure of notes and accounts receivables, please refer to note 6(d).

Other financial assets at amortized cost include other receivables, refundable deposits and other financial assets.

The following table presents whether the assets measured at amortized cost were subject to a 12-month ECL or lifetime ECL allowance, and in the latter case, whether they were credit-impaired:

	_		June 30, 2025	
			At amortized cost	
		14	Lifetime ECL-not	Lifetime ECL-
		12-month ECL	credit-impaired	credit-impaired
Other receivables	\$	2,139	-	-
Refundable deposits		5,329	-	-
Other financial assets		1,538	-	-
Loss allowance		<u>- </u>		
Amortized cost	\$_	9,006		
Carrying amount	\$	9,006		
			December 31, 2024	
			At amortized cost	
			Lifetime ECL-not	Lifetime ECL-
		12-month ECL	credit-impaired	credit-impaired
Other receivables	\$	2,159	-	-
Refundable deposits		5,012	-	-
Other financial assets		1,533	-	-
Loss allowance	_			
Amortized cost	\$_	8,704		
Carrying amount	\$	8,704	-	-

(Continued)

			June 30, 2024	
			At amortized cost	
			Lifetime ECL-not	Lifetime ECL-
	12-	-month ECL	credit-impaired	credit-impaired
Other receivables	\$	1,970	-	-
Refundable deposits		5,145	-	-
Other financial assets		1,527	-	-
Loss allowance				
Amortized cost	\$	8,642		
Carrying amount	\$	8,642		_

(ii) Liquidity Risk

The following table shows the contractual maturities of financial liabilities, including estimated interest payments and excluding the impact of netting agreements.

		Carrying amount	Contracted cash flows	Due within 6 months	Due in 6-12 months	Due in 1~2 years	Due in 2~5 years	Over 5 years
June 30, 2025								
Non-derivative financial liabilities								
Accounts payable (non-interest-bearing)	\$	482,210	482,210	482,210	-	-	-	-
Other payables (non-interest-bearing)		1,617,220	1,617,220	1,617,220	-	-	-	-
Long-term borrowings (floating rate)		147,320	157,231	975	975	14,430	115,730	25,121
Lease liabilities (included due within one year) (fix interest rate)		89,321	101,950	8,624	8,451	11,303	19,018	54,554
Guarantee deposits(non-interest-bearing)		200	200	200				
	\$	2,336,271	2,358,811	2,109,229	9,426	25,733	134,748	79,675
December 31, 2024	_							
Non-derivative financial liabilities								
Accounts payable (non-interest-bearing)	\$	761,551	761,551	761,551	-	-	-	-
Other payables (non-interest-bearing)		610,465	610,465	610,465	-	-	-	-
Long-term borrowings (floating rate)		146,971	158,206	975	975	1,950	110,201	44,105
Bonds payable (included due within one year) (fix interest rate)		31,143	32,700	32,700	-	-	-	-
Lease liabilities (included due within one year) (fix interest rate)		82,507	94,111	8,407	8,485	14,599	16,756	45,864
Guarantee deposits(non-interest-bearing)		200	200		200			-
	s	1,632,837	1,657,233	1,414,098	9,660	16,549	126,957	89,969
June 30, 2024								
Non-derivative financial liabilities								
Accounts payable (non-interest-bearing)	\$	679,559	679,559	679,559	-	-	-	-
Other payables (non-interest-bearing)		782,849	782,849	782,849	-	-	-	-
Long-term borrowings (floating rate)		146,625	159,181	975	975	1,950	92,070	63,211
Bonds payable (fix interest rate)		942,836	1,000,000	-	-	1,000,000	-	-
Lease liabilities (included due within one year) (fix interest rate)		85,927	97,970	7,490	7,710	14,832	21,287	46,651
Guarantee deposits(non-interest-bearing)		150	150	150				-
	<u>s</u>	2,637,946	2,719,709	1,471,023	8,685	1,016,782	113,357	109,862

The Group does not expect the cash flows included in the maturity analysis to occur significantly earlier or at significantly different amounts.

(iii) Market risk

1) Currency risk

The Group's significant exposure to foreign currency risk was as follow:

	_		June 30, 2025		D	ecember 31, 2024	4		June 30, 2024	
T' '1		Foreign urrency	Exchange rate	TWD	Foreign currency	Exchange rate	TWD	Foreign currency	Exchange rate	TWD
<u>Financial assets</u> <u>Monetary items</u>										
USD	\$	56,074	29.300	1,642,968	41,028	32.785	1,345,106	39,177	32.450	1,271,285
JPY		527,011	0.2034	107,194	195,247	0.2099	40,982	267,384	0.2017	53,931
Financial liabilities										
Monetary items										
USD	\$	21,732	29.300	636,756	24,668	32.785	808,739	26,535	32.450	861,065
JPY		108,143	0.2034	21,996	327,059	0.2099	68,650	228,956	0.2017	46,180

The foreign currency risk mainly arose from the translation of cash and cash equivalents, accounts receivable, other receivables, accounts payable, and other payables. As of June 30, 2025 and 2024, if the exchange rate of TWD versus USD and JPY had increased or decreased by 1%, given no changes in other factors, profit after tax would have increased or decreased by \$8,732 and \$3,344, for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively. The method of analysis remains the same as 2024.

Since the Group has many kinds of functional currency, the information on foreign exchange gain (loss) on monetary items is disclosed by total amount. For the three months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, and for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, the foreign exchange gain (loss) (including realized and unrealized portions) amounted to \$(208,972), \$2,569, \$(187,063) and \$22,681, respectively.

(iv) Interest rate analysis

Please refer to the notes on liquidity risk management for interest rate exposure of the Group's financial assets and liabilities.

The following sensitivity analysis is based on the risk exposure to interest rate on the non-derivative financial instruments on the reporting date. Regarding the liabilities with variable interest rates, the analysis is on the basis of the assumption that the amount of liabilities outstanding at the reporting date was outstanding throughout the year. The rate of change is expressed as the interest rate increases or decreases by 0.1% when reporting to management internally, which also represents management of the Group's assessment on the reasonably possible interval of interest rate change.

If the interest rate had increased or decreased by 0.1%, the net profit after tax would have decreased or increased by \$59 for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 which would be mainly resulted from the borrowings with variable interest rates.

(v) Fair value of financial instruments

1) Fair value hierarchy

The fair value of financial assets and liabilities at fair value through profit or loss are measured on a recurring basis. The carrying amount and fair value of the Group's financial assets and liabilities, including the information on fair value hierarchy are stated below; however, except as described in the following paragraphs, for financial instruments not measured at fair value whose carrying amount is reasonably close to the fair value, and lease liabilites, disclosure of fair value information is not required:

		June 30, 2025						
		Book						
T: . 1		Value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	<u>Total</u>		
Financial assets measured at amortized cost								
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	2,378,816	-	-	-	-		
Domestic-time deposits		1,129,700	-	-	-	-		
Notes and accounts receivables		1,300,698	-	-	-	-		
Other receivables		2,139	-	-	-	-		
Other financial assets		1,538	-	-	-	-		
Refundable deposits	_	5,329	-	-	-	-		
Total	\$	4,818,220						
Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost								
Borrowings from bank	\$	147,320	-	-	-	-		
Accounts payables		482,210	-	-	-	-		
Other payables		1,617,220	-	-	-	-		
Lease liabilities		89,321	-	-	-	-		
Guarantee deposits	_	200	-	-	-	-		
Total	\$	2,336,271						
			De	cember 31, 2024				
		Book		Fair V				
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss		Value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	<u>Total</u>		
Call right of convertible bond	\$	157	-	157	-	157		
Financial assets measured at amortized cost								
Cash and cash equivalents		1,123,987	-	-	-	-		
Domestic-time deposits		1,093,700	-	-	-	-		
Notes and accounts receivables		1,834,982	-	-	-	-		
Other receivables		2,159	-	-	-	-		
Other financial assets		1,533	_	-	_	_		
Refundable deposits		5,012	_	_	_	_		
1								
subtotal		4,061,373	-	-	-	-		

		De	ecember 31, 2024		
	 Book				
	 Value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost					
Borrowings from bank	\$ 146,971	-	-	-	-
Accounts payables	761,551	-	-	-	-
Other payables	610,465	-	-	-	-
Lease liabilities	82,507	-	-	-	-
Bonds payable	31,143	-	31,143	-	31,143
Guarantee deposits	 200	-	-	-	-
Total	\$ 1,632,837				
			June 30, 2024		
	Book		Fair V		
Figure 1 4 fair lus	 Value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss					
Call right of convertible bond	\$ 3,600	-	3,600	-	3,600
Financial assets measured at amortized cost					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,439,666	-	-	-	-
Domestic-time deposits	643,700	-	-	-	-
Notes and accounts receivables	1,374,019	-	-	-	-
Other receivables	1,970	-	-	-	-
Other financial assets	1,527	-	-	-	-
Refundable deposits	5,145	-	-	-	-
Subtotal	 3,466,027	-	-	-	-
Total	\$ 3,469,627				
Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost					
Borrowings from bank	\$ 146,625	_	-	_	-
Notes and accounts payables	679,559	_	-	_	-
Other payables	782,849	-	-	-	-
Lease liabilities	85,927	-	-	-	-
Bonds payable	942,836	-	945,100	-	945,100
Guarantee deposits	150	-	-	-	-
Total	\$ 2,637,946				

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

2) Valuation techniques of financial instruments not measured at fair value

The Group's valuation techniques and assumptions used for financial instruments not measured at fair value are as follows:

a) Financial assets measured at amortized cost

If the quoted prices in active markets are available, the market price is established as the fair value. However, if quoted prices in active markets are not available, the estimated valuation or prices used by competitors are adopted.

b) Financial assets and financial liabilities measured at amortized cost

If there is quoted price generated by transactions, the recent transaction price and quoted price data is used as the basis for fair value measurement. However, if no quoted prices are available, the discounted cash flows are used to estimate fair values.

3) Valuation techniques of financial instruments measured at fair value

Non-derivative financial instruments

Financial instruments traded in active market are based on quoted market prices. The quoted price of a financial instrument obtained from main exchanges and on-the-run bonds from Taipei Exchange can be used as a basis to determine the fair value of the listed companies equity instrument and debt instrument of the quoted price in an active market.

If a quoted price of a financial instrument can be obtained readily and regularly from exchanges, brokers, underwriters, industrial union, pricing institute, or authorities, and such price can reflect those actual trading and regularly occurring in the market. Then the financial instrument is considered to have a quoted price in an active market. If a financial instrument is not in accord with the definition mentioned above, then it is considered to be without a quoted price in an active market. In general, market with low trading volume or high bid-ask spreads is an indication of a non-active market.

(z) Financial risk management

There were no significant changes in the Group's financial risk management and policies as disclosed in note 6(z) to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

(aa) Capital management

Management believes that the objectives, policies and processes of capital management of the Group has been applied consistently with those described in the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024. Also, management believes that there were no significant changes in the Group's capital management information as disclosed for the year ended December 31, 2024. Please refer to note 6(aa) of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024 for further details.

(ab) Financing activities not affecting the current cash flow

Reconciliation of liabilities arising from financing activities was as follows:

						Non-Cash c	changes			
	Ja	nuary 1, 2025	Cash flows	Foreign exchange movement	Changes in lease payments	Changes in defferred revenue	Increase in right-of-use assets	Amortization of discount on bonds payable	Others	June 30, 2025
Long-term borrowings (including due within one year)	\$	146,971	-	_	-	349	-	-	-	147,320
Lease liabilities		82,507	(8,326)	(2,171)	(517)	-	17,828	-	-	89,321
Bonds payable (including due within one year)	_	31,143	(700)					55	(30,498)	
Total liabilies from financing activities	s_	260,621	(9,026)	(2,171)	(517)	349	17,828	55	(30,498)	236,641
						Non-Cash c	changes			
Long-term	Ja	nuary 1, 2024	Cash flows	Foreign exchange movement	Changes in lease payments	Changes in defferred revenue	Increase in right-of-use assets	Amortization of discount on bonds payable	Others	June 30, 2024
borrowings (including due within one year)	\$	395,167	(250,000)	-	-	1,458	-	-	-	146,625
Lease liabilities		70,938	(6,831)	330	(5,375)	-	26,865	-	-	85,927
Bonds payable	_		1,158,689					1,584	(217,437)	942,836
Total liabilies from financing activities	s	466,105	901,858	330	(5,375)	1,458	26,865	1,584	(217,437)	1,175,388

Non-Cash changes

(7) Related-party transactions:

(a) Names and relationship with related parties

The followings are related parties that have had transactions with the Group during the periods covered in the consolidated financial statements:

Name of related partyRelationship with the GroupKaohsiung City WinWay Charity AssociationSame key management personnel with the Group

(b) Significant related party transactions

For the three months ended June 30, 2025 and for the six months ended June 30, 2025, the Group has donated \$0 and \$750 which were recognized in operating expenses, to Kaohsiung City WinWay Charity Association.

(c) Key management personnel compensation

Key management personnel compensation comprised:

	T	hree months o	ended June 30,	Six months ended June 30,			
		2025	2024	2025	2024		
Short-term employee benefits	\$	36,043	14,929	66,897	38,472		
Post-employment benefits		108	81	198	162		
	\$	36,151	15,010	67,095	38,634		

(Continued)

(8) Assets pledged as security:

The carrying amounts of assets pledged as security were follows:

Assets pledged as security	Liabilities secured by pledge		June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Other financial assets-non-current-demand deposits	Guarantee for customs duty	\$	1,538	1,533	1,527
Property, plant, and equipment	Bank borrowings	_			128,428
		\$	1,538	1,533	129,955

(9) Significant commitments and contingencies:

(a) MPI Corporation (hereinafter referred to as MPI) filed a business secret civil lawsuit against the Group and the chairman of the Board of Directors in the Intellectual Property Court on September 19, 2019, and jointly claimed \$44,000 compensation from the Group, \$9,270 from 4 employees, and the interest was calculated at 5% per annum from the day after the complaint was served to the settlement date.

In addition, MPI filed an additional lawsuit and a petition to stop the trial in December 2020, and raised the claim amount to \$158,910. During the court hearing on September 30, 2024, both parties agreed to submit the data for technical evaluation by an expert. It is not yet possible to determine the probable final outcome of the above-mentioned lawsuit due to the technical evaluation by an expert is still ongoing as of June 30, 2025.

In addition, MPI filed a civil against the Group, the chairman of the Board, and nineteen current and former employees on August 9, 2024, and jointly claimed \$200,000 compensation from the Group. As of June 30, 2025, the lawsuit remains in the preparatory process, it is not yet possible to determine the probable final outcome.

The main products of the Group are highly customized, and the Group always respects intellectual property rights and is committed to the research and development of technology. The Group have passed the Taiwan Intellectual Property Managenemt Ststem (TIPS) A-level certification for two consecutive years. There is no unlawful acquisition or use of its business secrets as stated by MPI.

- (b) MPI filed a civil lawsuit concerning patent infringement related to a specific model of vertical probe card against the Group and the chairman of the Board of Directors in the Intellectual property Court and Comercial Court on April, 21, 2025, and jointly claimed \$38,250 compension from the Group. MPI had requested the full recall and destruction of the infringing products. As of June 30, 2025, the lawsuit is currently in the preparatory stage, it is not yet possible to determine the probable final outcome.
- (c) As of June 30, 2025, and December 31, and June 30, 2024, significant outstanding purchase commitments for construction in progress, property, plant and equipment and purchase the amounts of \$47,000, \$0 and \$35,757.

(10) Losses Due to Major Disasters: none

(11) Significant Subsequent Events: none

(12) Other:

(a) A summary of employee benefits, depreciation, and amortization, by function, is as follows:

		Tl	ree months e	nded June 30),				
By function		2025		2024					
	Cost of	Operating		Cost of	Operating				
By item	sales	expenses	Total	sales	expenses	Total			
Employee benefits									
Salary	144,882	174,091	318,973	129,091	171,742	300,833			
Labor and health insurance	13,071	12,743	25,814	9,618	9,947	19,565			
Pension	3,537	4,977	8,514	2,841	4,170	7,011			
Remuneration of directors	-	1,456	1,456	-	1,549	1,549			
Others	7,866	6,187	14,053	6,291	5,329	11,620			
Depreciation	48,070	12,784	60,854	40,010	14,553	54,563			
Amortization	754	2,296	3,050	923	2,815	3,738			

		Six months ended June 30,									
By function		2025		2024							
	Cost of	Operating		Cost of	Operating						
By item	sales	expenses	Total	sales	expenses	Total					
Employee benefits											
Salary	388,572	465,425	853,997	254,414	329,474	583,888					
Labor and health insurance	25,285	24,400	49,685	19,155	19,148	38,303					
Pension	7,133	9,651	16,784	5,851	8,144	13,995					
Remuneration of directors	-	5,756	5,756	-	2,973	2,973					
Others	16,320	12,449	28,769	12,214	10,042	22,256					
Depreciation	91,374	30,693	122,067	76,864	28,569	105,433					
Amortization	1,527	4,511	6,038	1,877	5,610	7,487					

(b) Seasonality of operations

The Group's operations were not affected by seasonality or cyclicality factors.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(13) Other disclosures:

(a) Information on significant transactions:

The following is the information on significant transactions required by the "Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers" for the Group for the six months ended June 30, 2025.

- (i) Lending to other parties:None
- (ii) Guarantees and endorsements for other parties: None
- (iii) Securities held as of June 30, 2025 (excluding investment in subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures): None
- (iv) Related-party transactions for purchases and sales with amounts exceeding the lower of NT\$100 million or 20% of the capital stock:

				Transact	ion details		Transaction	ns with terms different from others	Notes/Accounts	receivable (payable)	
Name of		Nature of			Percentage of total					Percentage of total notes/accounts	
company	Related party	relationship	Purchase/Sale	Amount	purchases/sales	Payment terms	Unit price	Payment terms	Ending balance	receivable (payable)	Note
The Company	WINWAY TECHNOLOGY (SUZHOU) LTD.	Subsidiary	Sale	563,331	15.27 %	150 Days	(Note 1)	The main customers are 60 to 120 days	432,427	32.50 %	(Note)
WINWAY TECHNOLOGY (SUZHOU) LTD.	The Company	Parent Company	Purchase	563,331	87.08 %	150 Days	(Note 1)	The main suppliers are 60 to 120 days	(432,427)	90.06 %	(Note)

Note: It was eliminated in the consolidation.

Note 1: No comparable transactions as the goods were specific.

(v) Receivables from related parties with amounts exceeding the lower of NT\$100 million or 20% of the capital stock:

Name of		Nature of	Ending	Turnover	Over	rdue	Amounts received in	Allowance	
company	Related party	relationship	balance	rate	Amount	Action taken	subsequent period	for bad debts	Note
The Company	WINWAY TECHNOLOGY (SUZHOU) LTD.	Subsidiary	Accounts receivable \$432,427	276.08 %	-	-	Accounts receivable \$126,350	-	(Note)

Note: It was eliminated in the consolidation.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(vi) Business relationships and significant intercompany transactions:

						Intercompany transactions	
			Nature of				Percentage of the
	Name of	Name of	relationship				consolidated net revenue
No.	company	counter-party	(Note)	Account name	Amount	Trading terms	or total assets
0	The Company	WINWAY TECHNOLOGY	1	Other payable	4,826	Commissions are not comparable with similar	0.06 %
		INTERNATIONAL INC.		Sales expenses	46,750	transactions; the payment terms are 60 days, were not	1.22 %
						significantly different from those with third-party	
						customers.	
0	The Company	WINWAY TECHNOLOGY	1	Accounts receivable	432,427	Selling price offered could not be compared to those	5.23 %
		(SUZHOU) LTD.		Accounts payable	5,958	offered to third-party customers; the collection terms	0.07 %
				Other payables	14,240	are 150 days; the payment terms are 60 days; were	0.17 %
				Sales revenue	563,331	not significantly different from those with third-party	14.75 %
				Cost of goods sold	20,457	customers.	0.54 %
				Sales expenses	530		0.01 %

Note: No. 1 represents transactions from parent company to subsidiaries.

No. 2 represents transactions from subsidiaries to parent company.

No. 3 represents transactions between subsidiaries.

(b) Information on investees:

The following is the information on investees for the six months ended June 30, 2025 (excluding information on investees in Mainland China):

				Original inves	stment amount	Balar	ice as of June 30,	2025			
Name of investor	Name of investee	Location	Main businesses and products	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	Shares	Percentage of ownership	Carrying value	Net income (losses) of investee	Share of profits/losses of investee	Note
The Company	WINWAY INTERNATIONAL CO., LTD.	SAMOA	Investment holding	204,599	204,599	6,580,000	100 %	278,880	32,392	32,392	Subsidiary (Note)
1 2	WINWAY TECHNOLOGY INTERNATIONAL INC.		Sales of optoelectronic product test fixtures, integrated circuit test interfaces and fixtures	18,889	18,889	61,934	100 %	41,931	11,402	11,402	Subsidiary (Note)

Note: It was eliminated in the consolidation.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

- (c) Information on investment in Mainland China:
 - (i) The names of investees in Mainland China, the main businesses and products, and other information:

					Investm	ent flows						
Name of investee	Main businesses and products	Total amount of	Method of investment	Accumulated remittance from Taiwan as of January 1, 2025		Inflow	Accumulated remittance from Taiwan as of June 30, 2025	Net income (Losses) of investee (Note2)	Indirect investment holding percentage	Share of profit/losses of investee	Book value (Note)	Accumulated remittance of earnings in current period
WINWAY	Process and sales of	204,599	Indirect investment in	204,599		-	204,599	32,391	100%	32,391	295,050	
TECHNOLOGY (SUZHOU) LTD.	optoelectronic product test fixtures, integrated		Mainland China through an existing company									
	circuit test interfaces and fixtures		registered in the third country.									

(ii) Limitation on investment in Mainland China:

Accumulated remittance from Taiwan to China as of June 30, 2025	Investment Amounts Authorized by Investment Commission, MOEA (Note 1)	Upper Limit on investment in Mainland China set by Investment Commission, Ministry of Economic Affairs (Note 3)
204,599 (USD6,580,000)	192,794 (USD6,580,000)	3,298,377

Note: It was eliminated in the consolidation.

Note 1: The amounts denominated in foreign currencies were translated using the rate of exchange at June 30, 2025.

Note 2: Investment income (loss) recognized was based on financial statements reviewed by the member audit firm of the Company.

Note 3: 60% of the Company's net assets value.

(iii) Significant transactions:

The significant inter-company transactions with the subsidiaries in Mainland China, which were eliminated in the preparation of consolidated financial statements, are disclosed in "Information on significant transactions".

(14) Segment information:

The Group has one reportable segment. This segment is mainly the manufacturing and sales of optoelectronic products test fixtures. Accounting policies for the operating segments correspond to those stated in note 4. The profit before tax of the operating segment of the Group is measured by using the earnings before tax as the basis for performance measurement.